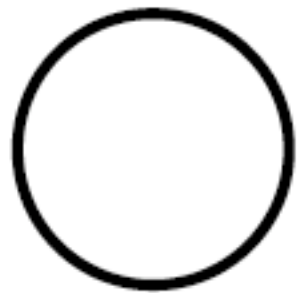




$P$



$A$



$V$