

a)

```
@ minnesadress: =veci + j*sizeof(int)
LDR    R0,j           @ R0 ← j
LSL    R0,R0,#2       @ R0 ← j*sizeof(int)=(j*4)
LDR    R1,=veci       @ R1 ← =veci
LDR    R0,[R1,R0]     @ R0 ← M(=veci+(4*j)= veci[j])
```

b)

```
@ minnesadress: =vm +( (i*5) + j ) * sizeof(int)
LDR    R3,i
LSL    R2,R3,#2       @ R2 ← i*4
ADD    R3,R2,R3       @ R3 ← (i*4)+i = (i*5)
LDR    R2,j           @ R2 ← j
ADD    R3,R3,R2       @ R3 ← (i*5)+j
LSL    R3,R3,#2       @ R3 ← ((i*5)+j)*sizeof(int)
LDR    R2,=vm
LDR    R0,[R3,R2]     @ R0 ← M(int) ( ((i*5)+j)*4 )
```

EXEMPEL 1

EXEMPEL: Vi har deklarationerna:

```
int i,j;
int veci[80];
int vm[10][5];
```

Visa kodsekvenser som evaluerar följande uttryck till register R0.

- a) `veci[j];`
- b) `vm[i][j]`

Vi löser på tavlan...

Exempel:

Vi löser på tavlan

offset	31	30	29	28	27	26	25	24	23	22	21	20	19	18	17	16	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	mnemonic																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																												
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```
LDR    R3,=0x40021014 @ R3 = 0x40021014
LDRH   R2,[R3]        @ R2 = (short) M(0x40021014)
MOV     R3,#0xF        @ R3 = 0xF
ORR     R2,R2,R3       @ R2 = (short) M(0x40021014) | 0xF
STRH   R2,[R3]        @ M(0x40021014) = (short) M(0x40021014) | 0xF
```

Pekararitmetik

Exempel:

I standard-C biblioteket finns funktionen `strcpy`, för att kopiera en ASCII-sträng i minnet. Strängslut markeras med tecknet `'\0'`, dvs. 0 och detta tecken ska vara det sista som kopieras. Funktionen returnerar `dest` och kan implementeras på följande sätt, visa hur `strcpy` kan kodas i assemblyspråk.

```
char *strcpy( char *dest, char * src )
{
    char *rval = dest;
    do{
        *dest++ = *src++;
    } while( *(src-1) );
    return rval;
}
```

Vi löser på tavlan...

`strcpy:`

@ Registeranvändning:

@ R0= &dest

@ R1= &src

@ R2= temporärregister

@ R3= lokal variabel rval

MOV R3,R0

.L0:

LDRB R2,[R1]

STRB R2,[R0]

ADD R1,R1,#1

ADD R0,R0,#1

CMP R2,#0

BNE .L0

MOV R0,R3

BX LR