

Undantagshantering och interna avbrott

Ur innehållet:

- Faults
- Software traps
- Undantagsprioriteter
- Avbrott från interna enheter, "Systick"

Läsanvisningar:

- Arbetsbok kap 6.1-6.4

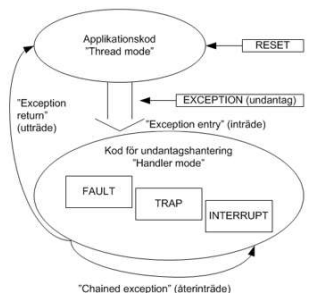
Målsättningar:

- Förklara hur undantagshantering går till
- Implementera en icke-blockerande fördröjning med SysTick

Undantagshantering - "exception"

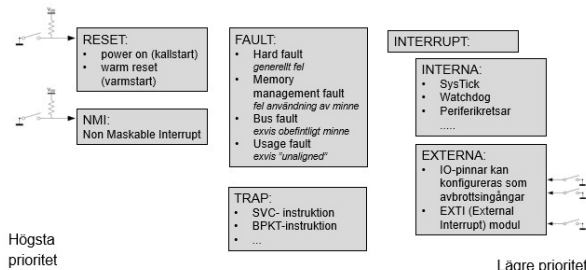
Med "undantag" menar vi olika typer av händelser.

- **RESET (återstart):**
 - power on (kallstart)
 - warm reset (varmstart)
- **FAULT:**
 - Exekveringsfel – kan inte fortsätta
- **TRAP:**
 - Programmerat avbrott, initierat av maskininstruktion
- **INTERRUPT:**
 - Hårdvarusignalerat avbrott

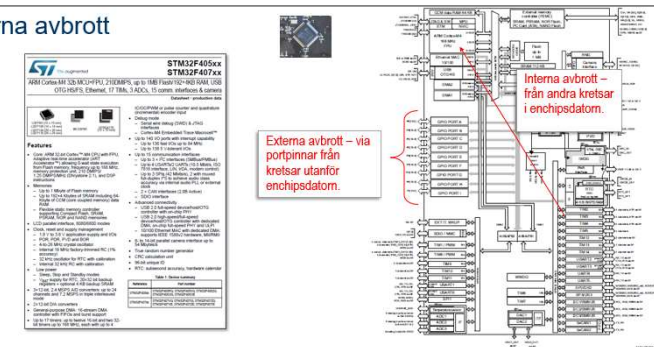


Undantagstyper

De olika undantagstyperna har en naturlig, fallande prioritet



Interna avbrott



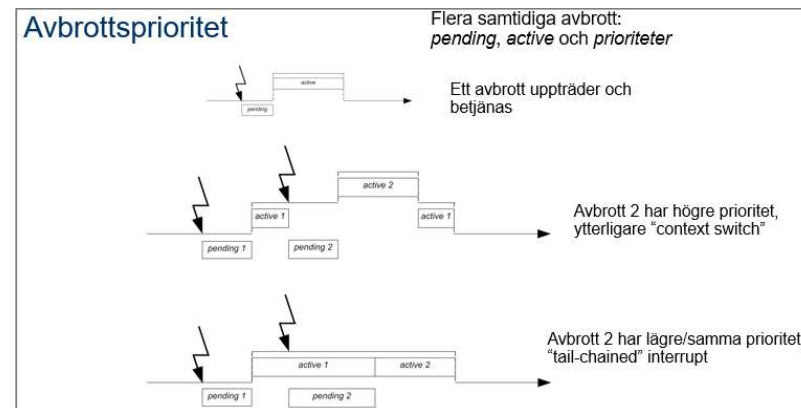
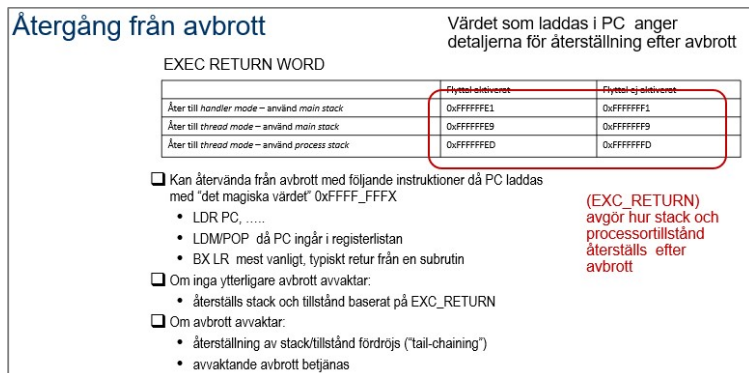
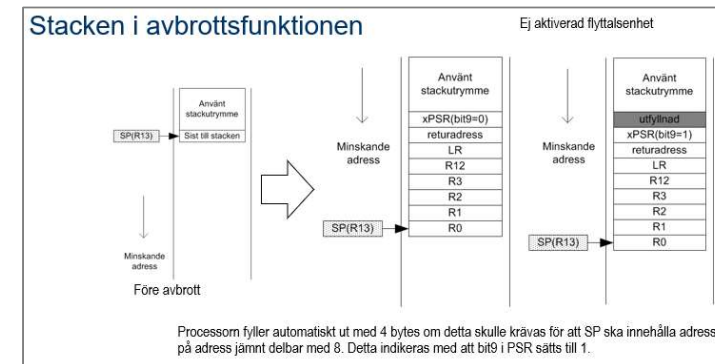
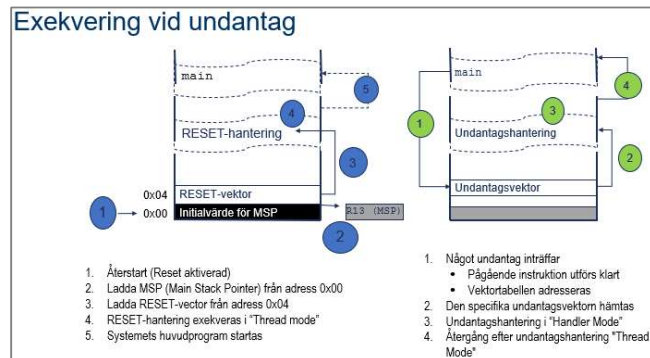
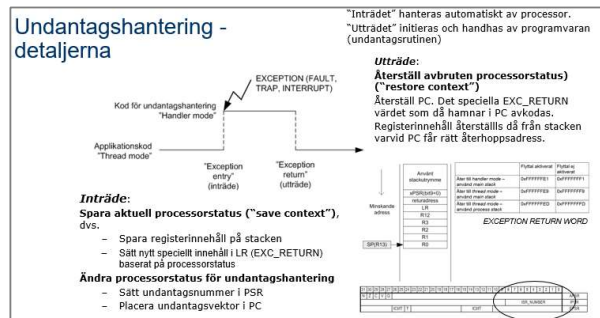
Vektortabellen

Anger position för de olika undantagsvektorer.

De 16 första positionerna är samma för alla Cortex-M4.

Resten av tabellen är specifik för den aktuella microcontrollern.

irq num	priority	name	description	vector offset
-	fixed -3	Reset	Reserved for initial stack pointer	0x0000 0000
-14	fixed -2	NMI	Reset	0x0000 0004
-	fixed -1	HardFault	Non maskable interrupt. The RCC Clock Security System (CSS) is linked to the NMI vector.	0x0000 0008
-13	fixed -1	HardFault	All class of fault	0x0000 000C
-12	settable	MemManage	Memory management	0x0000 0010
-11	settable	BusFault	Pre-fetch fault, memory access fault	0x0000 0014
-10	settable	UsageFault	Undefined instruction or illegal state	0x0000 0018
-5	settable	SVCall	Reserved	0x0000 001C - 0x0000 002B
-4	settable	Debug Monitor	System service call via SWI instruction	0x0000 002C
-2	settable	PendSV	Debug Monitor	0x0000 0030
-1	settable	PendSV	Pendable request for system service	0x0000 0034
0	settable	SysTick	Window Watchdog interrupt	0x0000 0038
1	settable	WWDG	System tick timer	0x0000 003C
1	settable	PVD	PVD through EXTI line detection interrupt	0x0000 0040
2	settable	TAMP_STAMP	Tamper and TimeStamp interrupts through the EXTI line	0x0000 0044
3	settable	RTC_WKUP	RTC Wakeup interrupt through the EXTI line	0x0000 004C
4	settable	FLASH	Flash global interrupt	0x0000 0050
5	settable	RCC	RCC global interrupt	0x0000 0054
6	settable	EXTI0	EXTI Line0 interrupt	0x0000 0058
7	settable	EXTI1	EXTI Line1 interrupt	0x0000 005C
8	settable	EXTI2	EXTI Line2 interrupt	0x0000 0060
9	settable	EXTI3	EXTI Line3 interrupt	0x0000 0064
10	settable	EXTI4	EXTI Line4 interrupt	0x0000 0068
11	settable	EXTI4_5 (Shared)	EXTI4_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 006C
12	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0070
13	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0074
14	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0078
15	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 007C
16	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0080
17	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0084
18	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0088
19	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 008C
20	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0090
21	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0094
22	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0098
23	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 009C
24	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00A0
25	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00A4
26	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00A8
27	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00AC
28	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00B0
29	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00B4
30	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00B8
31	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00BC
32	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00C0
33	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00C4
34	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00C8
35	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00CC
36	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00D0
37	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00D4
38	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00D8
39	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00DC
40	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00E0
41	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00E4
42	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00E8
43	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00EC
44	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00F0
45	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00F4
46	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00F8
47	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 00FC
48	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0100
49	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0104
50	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0108
51	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 010C
52	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0110
53	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0114
54	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0118
55	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 011C
56	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0120
57	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0124
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62	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0138
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66	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0148
67	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 014C
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70	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0158
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73	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0164
74	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0168
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78	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0178
79	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 017C
80	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0180
81	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0184
82	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0188
83	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 018C
84	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0190
85	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0194
86	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0198
87	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 019C
88	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01A0
89	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01A4
90	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01A8
91	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01AC
92	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01B0
93	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01B4
94	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01B8
95	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01BC
96	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01C0
97	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01C4
98	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01C8
99	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01CC
100	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01D0
101	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01D4
102	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01D8
103	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01DC
104	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01E0
105	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01E4
106	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01E8
107	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01EC
108	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01F0
109	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01F4
110	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01F8
111	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 01FC
112	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0200
113	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0204
114	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0208
115	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 020C
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117	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0214
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149	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0298
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153	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02A8
154	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02AC
155	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02B0
156	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02B4
157	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02B8
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159	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02C0
160	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02C4
161	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02C8
162	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02CC
163	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02D0
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168	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02E4
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172	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 02F4
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178	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 030C
179	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0310
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181	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0318
182	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 031C
183	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0320
184	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0324
185	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0328
186	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 032C
187	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0330
188	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0334
189	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0338
190	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 033C
191	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0340
192	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0344
193	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0348
194	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0350
195	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0354
196	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0358
197	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 035C
198	settable	EXTI9_5 (Shared)	EXTI9_5 EXTI global interrupt	0x0000 0



Processorns olika tillstånd

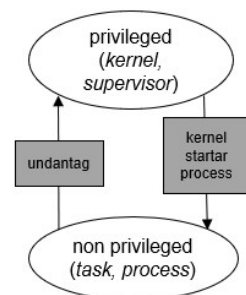
- **Handler** (undantagshantering)/**Thread mode** (normal exekvering), sköts automatiskt av processorn.

För att underlätta konstruktion av operativsystem finns också:

- **Privileged/Non-privileged state**, kan programmeras. I *Non-privileged* state fungerar *privilegierade* instruktioner som NOP.
- **Main stack/Process stack** – kan programmeras, processorn använder olika fysiska register (MSP eller PSP) som stackpekare.

Operativsystemets programvara (*kernel*) exekveras med alla resurser tillgängliga (privilegierat).

Applikationsprogrammet exekveras i en begränsad miljö (icke privilegierat), övervakad av *kernel*.



SVCall (SuperVisor Call)

En software trap instruktion för att utföra inbyggda funktioner.

- Ger en kontrollerad växling mellan *non-privileged* och *privileged* mode.
- Kompakt sätt att utföra funktion

```

@ SVC, SuperVisorCall
operationskoden är 0xDFxx, där xx utgör konstanten
__attribute__((naked))
void graphic_initialize(void)
{
    __asm volatile (" .HWORD 0xDFF0\n");
    __asm volatile (" BX LR\n");
}
  
```

```

static __attribute__((naked))
void svc_handler( void )
{
    __asm volatile(" MOV R0,SP\n");
    __asm volatile(" B os_call\n");
    __asm volatile(" .ALIGN 2\n");
}

void _graphic_initialize( void );
void _graphic_clear_screen( int x, int y);
void _graphic_pixel_set( int x, int y);
void _graphic_pixel_clear( int x, int y);

void os_call( unsigned int * call_args)
{
    unsigned int ocall = ((char *) call_args[6]) [-2];
    switch( ocall )
    {
        case 0xF0: _graphic_initialize(); break;
        case 0xF1: _graphic_clear_screen(); break;
        case 0xF2: _graphic_pixel_set(call_args[0],call_args[1])break;
        case 0xF3: _graphic_pixel_clear(call_args[0],call_args[1])break;
    }
}
  
```

Speciella register

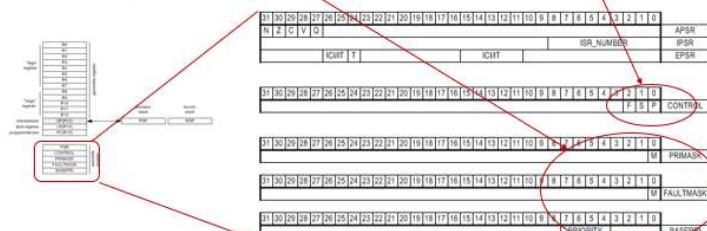
används för att ange:

- Om flyttalsprocessor ska aktiveras
- Vilken stack som används
- Vilket exekveringstillstånd som används
- Om undantag/avbrott ska betjänas

Exempel:

```

void __setCONTROL( unsigned int val)
{
    __asm(" MSR CONTROL, R0\n");
}
  
```



Maskera undantag

Man kan undvika problematiken med avbrottsprioriteter:

I undantagsrutinen kan man tillfälligt höja den egna prioriteten till högsta nivå genom att sätta prioritetmasken i PRIMASK till 1.

```

void disable_interrupt( void )
{
    __asm(" CPSID I\n");
}

void enable_interrupt( void )
{
    __asm(" CPSIE I\n");
}
  
```

Undantagsrutinen måste då också återställa prioritetmasken till 0 innan återgång. I annat fall kommer alla framtida avbrott att blockeras.

```

void irq_handler( void )
{
    disable_interrupt();
    ....
    enable_interrupt();
}
  
```

```

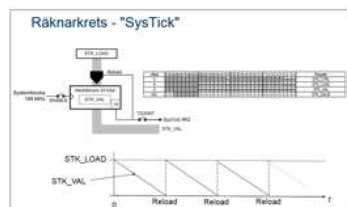
void disable_fault( void )
{
    __asm(" CPSID F\n");
}
  
```

```

void enable_fault( void )
{
    __asm(" CPSIE F\n");
}
  
```



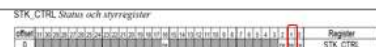
"SysTick" med avbrott...



Algoritm:

STK_CTRL = 0	Återställ SysTick
STK_LOAD =	CountValue
STK_VAL = 0	Nollställ räknarregistret
STK_CTRL = 5	Starta om räknaren
Vänta till COUNTFLAG=1	
STK_CTRL = 0	Återställ SysTick

"Blockerande" – ty programmet kan inte göra något annat än vänta tills fördröjningen, dvs. COUNTFLAG blir 1, är klar...



STK_CTRL Status och styrregister

Bit 16: (COUNTFLAG) Biten är 1 om räknaren räknat ned till 0. Biten nollställs då registret läses.

Bit 2: (CLKSOURCE) biten är 1 efter RESET:

- 0: Systemklocka
- 1: Systemklocka

Bit 1: (TICKINT) Aktivera avbrott

0: Inget avbrott genereras

1: Då räknaren slagit om till 0 genererar SysTick avbrott.

Anm: Man kan programmatiskt undersöka om räknaren räknat ned till 0 genom att kontrollera biten COUNTFLAG, det är alltså inte nödvändigt att använda avbrottsmekanismen.

Bit 0: (ENABLE) Aktivera räknare

Då ENABLE inställs laddas värdet från STK_LOAD till STK_VAL och räknaren börjar räkna ned. Då räknaren nått 0, inställs COUNTFLAG och proceduren upprepas.

- 0: Räknare deaktiverad
- 1: Räknare aktiverad

Algoritm:

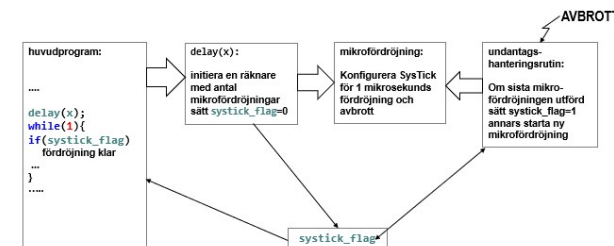
STK_CTRL = 0	Återställ SysTick
STK_LOAD =	CountValue
STK_VAL = 0	Nollställ räknarregistret
STK_CTRL = 7	Starta om räknaren

Avbrott genereras då COUNTFLAG=1

"Icke-blockerande" – ty programmet kan fortsätta med att exekvera, då fördröjningen är klar, dvs. COUNTFLAG är 1, genereras ett avbrott.

Icke-blockerande fördröjning

Skiss av programdelar



Icke-blockerande fördröjning Implementering

mikrofordrojning:
Konfigurera SysTick
för 1 mikrosekunds
fördröjning och avbrott

undantags-
hanteringsrutin:
Om sista mikro-
fördröjningen utförd
satt systick_flag=1
annars starta ny
mikrofordrojning

delay(x):
initiera en räknare
med antal
mikrofordrojningar
satt systick_flag=0

```
void delay_imikro( void )
{
    *STK_CTRL = 0;
    *STK_LOAD = ( 168 - 1 );
    *STK_VAL = 0;
    *STK_CTRL = 7;
}

static volatile int systick_flag;
static volatile int delay_count;

void systick_irq_handler( void )
{
    *STK_CTRL = 0;
    delay_count -- ;
    if( delay_count > 0 ) delay_imikro();
    else systick_flag = 1;
}

void delay( unsigned int count )
{
    if( count == 0 ) return;
    delay_count = count;
    systick_flag = 0;
    delay_imikro();
}
```