

2014-04-16

Adressavkodning

Övningsuppgifter

2014

Lösningar

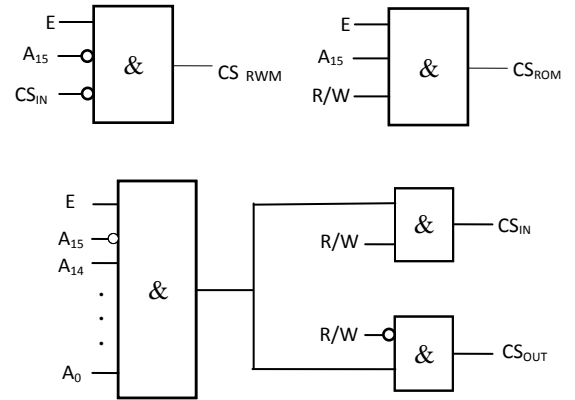
(Med reservation för diverse fel!)

1.

RWM: 32k = = $2^5 \cdot 2^{10} = 2^{15}$	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
	Start: 0000H =	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: 7FFFH =	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	15 st																

ROM: 32k = = $2^5 \cdot 2^{10} = 2^{15}$	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
	Start: 8000H =	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: FFFFH =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	15 st																

I/O:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
	Adress: 7FFFH =	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	15 st																



2.

ROM: $2^{14} = 16k$	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
	Start: C000H =	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: FFFFH =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	14 st																

RWM: $2^{13} = 8k$	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
	Start: 4000H =	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: 5FFFH =	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	13 st																

UTPORT:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
	Adr:	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Start: 0100H =	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: 01FFH =	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	8 st																

Samma utport "finns" på 2^8 olika adresser.

INPORT:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
	Adr:	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Start: 0200H =	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: 02FFH =	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	8 st																

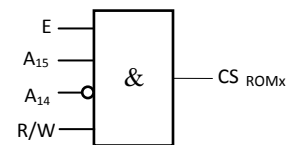
Samma inport "finns" på 2^8 olika adresser.

Inkoppling av ytterligare en 16k ROM-modul:

Det krävs att det finns en ledig adresslucka med konstanta $A_{15}A_{14}$ för att rymma 16k.

$A_{15}A_{14} = 10$ är ledig.

ROMx: $2^{14} = 16k$	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	
	Start: 8000H =	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: BFFFH =	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	14 st																



RWM används för variabler, dvs ändringsbara data och för program under utvecklingskedet. ROM används för program som inte ändras och för konstanter. RWM är flyktigt, dvs det tappar informationen vid spänningsbortfall. ROM är icke flyktigt, dvs det behåller informationen vid spänningsbortfall.

3.

Modul 1: $2^{13} = 8k$	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>15</td><td>14</td><td>13</td> <td>12</td><td>11</td><td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Start: A000H =</td> <td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td> <td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Slut: BFFFH =</td> <td>1</td><td>0</td><td>1</td> <td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td><td></td><td>CS</td> <td colspan="13" style="text-align: center;">13 st</td> </tr> </table>	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Start: A000H =	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slut: BFFFH =	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				CS	13 st													<p>Detta bör vara en RWM-modul med kapaciteten 8kbyte. (RWM eftersom R/W-signalen saknas vid CS-avkodningen.)</p>
A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																						
Start: A000H =	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																						
Slut: BFFFH =	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																																																						
			CS	13 st																																																																		

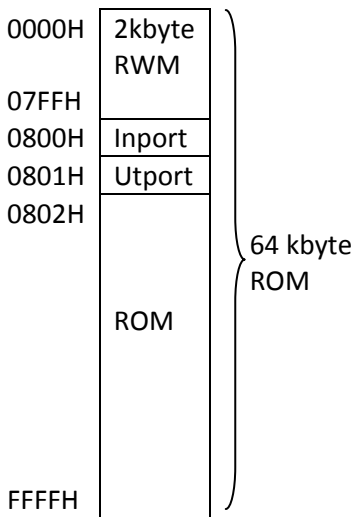
Modul 2: $2^{14} = 16k$	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>15</td><td>14</td> <td>13</td><td>12</td><td>11</td><td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Start: C000H =</td> <td>1</td><td>1</td> <td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Slut: FFFFH =</td> <td>1</td><td>1</td> <td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td><td>CS</td> <td colspan="14" style="text-align: center;">14 st</td> </tr> </table>	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Start: C000H =	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slut: FFFFH =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			CS	14 st														<p>Detta bör vara en ROM-modul med kapaciteten 16kbyte. (ROM eftersom R/W-signalen finns med vid CS-avkodningen.)</p>
A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																						
Start: C000H =	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																						
Slut: FFFFH =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																																																						
		CS	14 st																																																																			

Modul 3:	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>15</td><td>14</td><td>13</td><td>12</td><td>11</td><td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Adr: 600EH =</td> <td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>CS</td> </tr> </table>	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Adr: 600EH =	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0																	CS	<p>Detta är en inport. (Endast en adress och modulen aktiveras vid läsning i "minnet".)</p>
A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																					
Adr: 600EH =	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0																																					
																CS																																					

Modul 4:	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>15</td><td>14</td><td>13</td><td>12</td><td>11</td><td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Adr: 600FH =</td> <td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>CS</td> </tr> </table>	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Adr: 600FH =	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1																	CS	<p>Detta är en utport. (Endast en adress och modulen aktiveras vid skrivning i "minnet".)</p>
A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																					
Adr: 600FH =	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1																																					
																CS																																					

E-signalen finns med i CS-avkodningen eftersom adressbitarna har giltiga värden endast när E = 1.

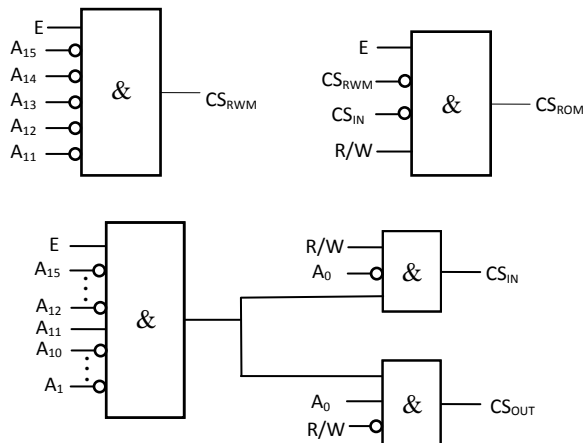
4.



RWM: $2k = 2 \cdot 2^{10} = 2^{11}$	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>15</td><td>14</td><td>13</td><td>12</td><td>11</td> <td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Start: 0000H =</td> <td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td> <td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Slut: 07FFH =</td> <td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td> <td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>CS</td> <td colspan="11" style="text-align: center;">11 st</td> </tr> </table>	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Start: 0000H =	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Slut: 07FFH =	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						CS	11 st										
A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																																					
Start: 0000H =	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																																					
Slut: 07FFH =	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																																																					
					CS	11 st																																																															

Inport:	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>15</td><td>14</td><td>13</td><td>12</td><td>11</td><td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Adr: 0800H =</td> <td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>CS</td> </tr> </table>	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Adr: 0800H =	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																	CS
A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																				
Adr: 0800H =	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0																																				
																CS																																				

Utport:	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>15</td><td>14</td><td>13</td><td>12</td><td>11</td><td>10</td><td>9</td><td>8</td><td>7</td><td>6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Adr: 0801H =</td> <td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>0</td><td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>CS</td> </tr> </table>	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Adr: 0801H =	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1																	CS
A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0																																				
Adr: 0801H =	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1																																				
																CS																																				



5.

$$\begin{aligned} x_0 &= \bar{A}_{13}\bar{A}_{12} \\ x_1 &= \bar{A}_{13}A_{12} \\ x_2 &= A_{13}\bar{A}_{12} \\ x_3 &= A_{13}A_{12} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_4 &= \bar{A}_{15}\bar{A}_{14} \\ x_5 &= \bar{A}_{15}A_{14} \\ x_6 &= A_{15}\bar{A}_{14} \\ x_7 &= A_{15}A_{14} \end{aligned}$$

$$CS_{RWM} = E \ x_5 = E \ \bar{A}_{15}A_{14}$$

$$CS_{ROM} = E \ x_7(x_3 + x_2)R/W = E \ A_{15}A_{14} (A_{13}A_{12} + A_{13}\bar{A}_{12}) R/W = E \ A_{15}A_{14}A_{13} R/W$$

$$CS_{IN} = E \ x_4 \ x_0 \ R/W = E \ \bar{A}_{15}\bar{A}_{14}\bar{A}_{13}\bar{A}_{12}R/W$$

$$CS_{UT} = E \ x_4 \ x_0 \ \bar{R}/\bar{W} = E \ \bar{A}_{15}\bar{A}_{14}\bar{A}_{13}\bar{A}_{12}\bar{R}/\bar{W}$$

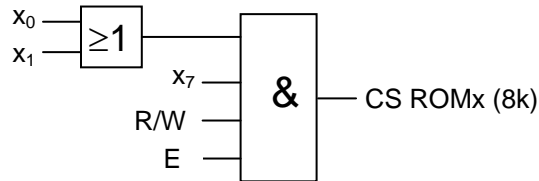
RWM:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
$2^{14} = 16k$	Start: 4000H =	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: 7FFFH =	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		CS	14 st														

ROM:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
$2^{13} = 8k$	Start: E000H =	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: FFFFH =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		CS	13 st														

I/U-PORT:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Adr:		0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Start: 0000H =		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slut: 0FFFH =		0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
		CS	12 st														

Samma portar "finns" på 2^{12} olika adresser.

För att bilda en sammanhängande ROM-area måste den nya 8k-ROM-modulen (ROMx) ha slutadressen DFFFH. Adressbitarna $A_{15}A_{14}A_{13}$ måste då ha värdena 110. Detta ger $x_7(x_1+x_0) = A_{15}A_{14} (\bar{A}_{13}A_{12} + \bar{A}_{13}\bar{A}_{12}) = A_{15}A_{14}\bar{A}_{13}$



6.

ROM:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
$2^{14} = 16k$	Start: C000H =	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: FFFFH =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	14 st															

RWM:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
$2^{14} = 16k$	Start: 4000H =	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: 5FFFH =	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	14 st															

I/U-PORT:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Adr:		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Start: 0580H =		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slut: 05FFH =		0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	7st															

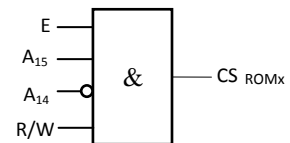
Samma I/U-port "finns" på 2^7 olika adresser.

Inkoppling av ytterligare en 16k ROM-modul:

Det krävs att det finns en ledig adresslucka med konstanta $A_{15}A_{14}$ för att rymma 16k.

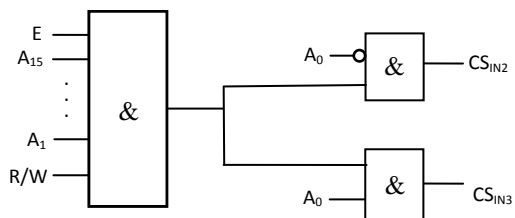
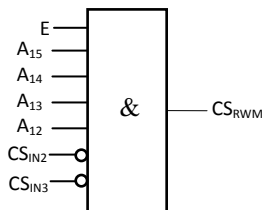
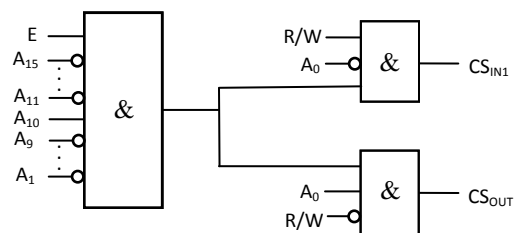
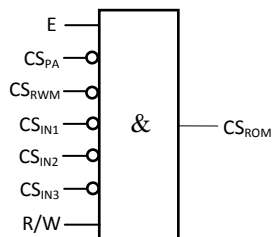
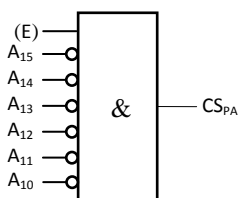
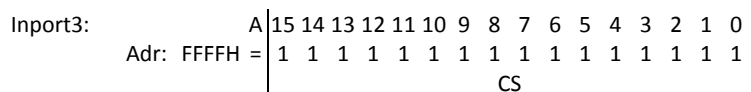
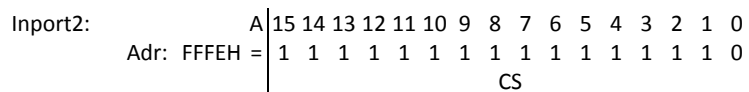
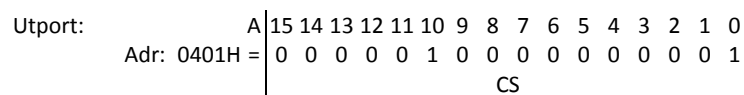
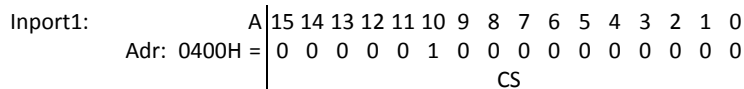
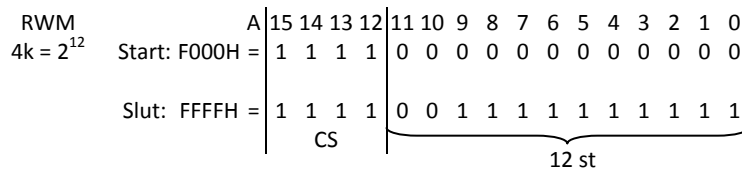
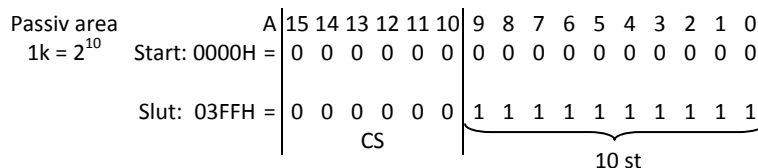
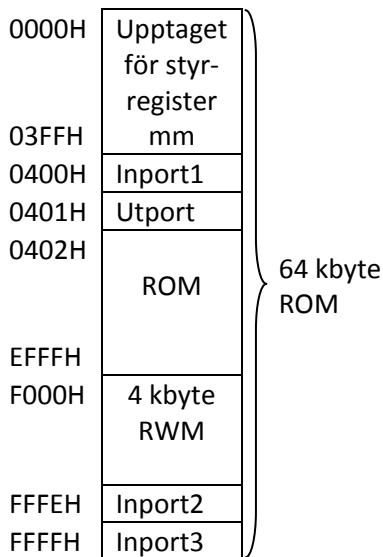
$A_{15}A_{14} = 10$ är ledig.

ROMx:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
$2^{14} = 16k$	Start: 8000H =	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: BFFFH =	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	14 st															



RWM används för variabler, dvs ändringsbara data och för program under utvecklingskedet. ROM används för program som inte ändras och för konstanter. RWM är flyktigt, dvs det tappar informationen vid spänningsbortfall. ROM är icke flyktigt, dvs det behåller informationen vid spänningsbortfall.

7.

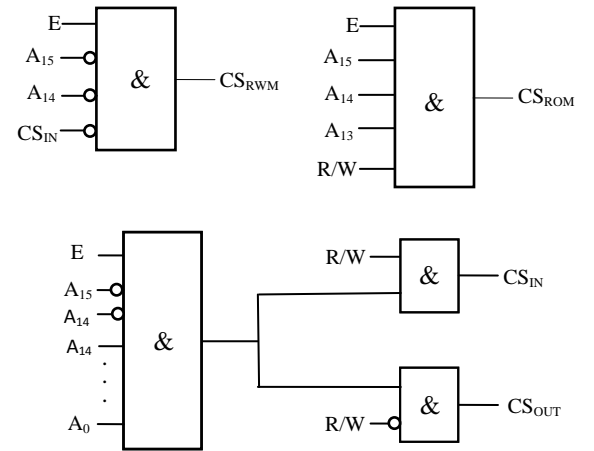


8.

RWM:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
$16k = 2^{14}$	Start: 0000H =	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: 3FFFH =	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS																

ROM:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
$8k = 2^{13}$	Start: E000H =	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Slut: FFFFH =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS																

I/O:	A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
	Adress: 3FFFH =	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS																



9.

0000H	Upptaget för styrregister mm	} 32 kbyte ROM	
03FFH			
0400H	Inport1		
0401H	Utport		
0402H	ROM		
7FFFH			Tomt
F000H			4 kbyte RWM
FFFDH	Inport2		
FFFEH			
FFFFH			Inport3

Passiv area
1k = 2¹⁰

A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Start: 0000H =	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slut: 03FFH =	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS						10 st									

ROM
32k = 2¹⁵

A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Start: 0000H =	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slut: 7FFFH =	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS	15 st														

RWM
4k = 2¹²

A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Start: F000H =	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slut: FFFFH =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS				12 st											

Inport1:

A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Adr: 0400H =	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	CS															

Utport:

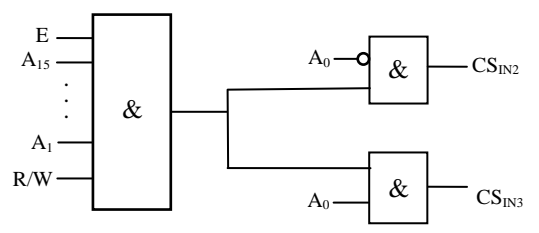
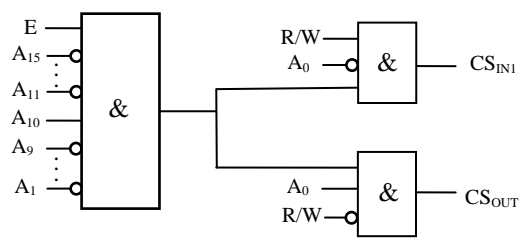
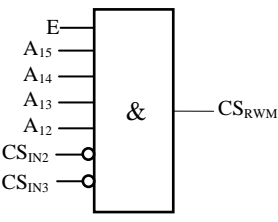
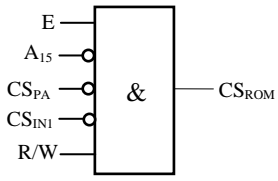
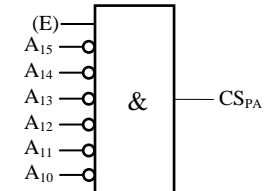
A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Adr: 0401H =	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	CS															

Inport2:

A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Adr: FFFEH =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
	CS															

Inport3:

A	15	14	13	12	11	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	0
Adr: FFFFH =	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	CS															



10.

