## TDA 231 Machine Learning: Homework 4

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## Goal: Regression, EM

- 1. (2 points) Consider dataset q1.mat. It has 100 examples of 2 dimensional data (X), with corresponding output (Y). Use matlab command mvregress to perform linear regression of X on Y. Implement SVM regression using matlab quadprog with linear kernel, choosing C = 1.0 and  $\epsilon = 0.1$ 
  - (a) Submit code for both regressions.
  - (b) Submit in a table the regression coefficient w as well the error in the residuals  $(norm(y \hat{y}, 2))$  obtained for cases.
- 2. (2 points) Consider dataset q2.mat. It has 100 examples of 2 dimensional data (X), with corresponding output (Y). Repeat the above question, with original X and alternate feature set

$$\phi(x) = [1, x_1, x_2, x_1^2, x_2^2, x_1 x_2]$$

where  $x_1$  and  $x_2$  are the first and second feature for original data point. Submit in a table the regression coefficient w as well the error in the residuals  $(norm(y - \hat{y}, 2))$  obtained for cases.

3. (2 points) Consider dataset data\_henk.mat. It has the variables  $X\_test$ ,  $X\_train Y\_test$ ,  $Y\_train$  where each X has data consisting of 7 features, and Y is the corresponding output. Use gaussian process regression to get predictions  $Y\_pred$  for the test data  $X\_test$  using  $(X\_train, Y\_train)$  for training. You can use the implementation available at http://www.gaussianprocess.org/gpml/code/matlab/doc/. Using the code at this website, you can run gp regression using the commands:

```
hyp = struct;
hyp.mean = [];
hyp.cov = [];
sn = 0.1;
hyp.lik = log(sn);
negloglik = gp(hyp, [] , [], @covLIN, [], X_train, Y_train);
[Y_pred m2] = gp(hyp, [] , [], @covLIN, [], X_train, Y_train, X_test);
```

Report the residual error  $(norm(Y\_pred - Y\_test, 2))$ , and submit code. Compare with result obtained using *mvregress*. Can you run your implementation of svm regression for this problem? What are the results?

- 4. (4 points) Consider dataset q3.mat containing two-dimensional data generated from mixture of two Gaussian distributions with unknown means and covariances. Implement the EM algorithm discussed in class to identify the unknown means and covariances.
  - (a) Report  $\mu_1, \Sigma_1$  and  $\mu_2, \Sigma_2$
  - (b) Plot the loglikelihood with increasing EM iterations.
  - (c) Submit your implementation.