

# Homework 4

September 29, 2014

## Exercise 1

In the home page of the course, there is a description of an evaluator for simply typed lambda-calculus with closures (Th 25 Sep). Show Progress and Preservation for this evaluator.

## Exercise 2

We can define the reflexive, transitive closure of  $\rightarrow$  by the rules

$$\frac{}{t \rightarrow^* t} \qquad \frac{t \rightarrow t_1 \quad t_1 \rightarrow^* t'}{t \rightarrow^* t'}$$

We say that a relation  $R$  is *confluent* iff whenever  $R(x, y)$  and  $R(x, z)$  then there exists  $t$  such that  $R(y, t)$  and  $R(z, t)$ . Show that  $\rightarrow^*$  is confluent whenever the following condition holds: if  $x \rightarrow y$  and  $x \rightarrow^* z$  then there exists  $t$  such that  $y \rightarrow^* t$  and  $z \rightarrow^* t$ .